- **Catering** A department within a restaurant, hotel, or resort property that is charged with selling and planning special meetings and food and beverage events.
- Chain operations Groups of properties that are affiliated with one another and have common ownership and/or management control and oversight.
- Circle-trip flight A flight plan that includes return to city of origin but via different routing or airline.
- Code-share An agreement allowing a regional/commuter airline to share the same two-digit code of a cooperating primary carrier in the computer reservation system.
- Commissary Central storage area where food and supplies are received and kept until requisitioned.
- **Commissions** The percentage paid to a sales agent (travel agent) by tourism suppliers for booking travel arrangements.
- Comparative advantage The benefits of one alternative relative to another.
- Computer reservation systems (CRSs) Computer hardware and software that allow travel agents to tap into global distribution systems.
- Concessionaires Individuals or companies who have been granted the right to provide a particular service such as food service, guide service, sanitation service, or gift shop.
- Concessions Retail outlets offering goods and services to customers in self-contained settings such as airports, museums, stadiums, and zoos.
- **Concierge services** Services provided by employees who specialize in meeting the special requests of guests and provide guest services such as making reservations and supplying information.
- Configured (rooms) Rooms with a well-planned design developed to meet user needs for efficiency and effectiveness.
- **Connecting flight** A flight plan that includes a change of aircraft and flight number.
- **Consolidators** Wholesalers who buy excess inventory of unsold airline tickets and then resell these tickets at discounted prices through travel agents or, in some cases, directly to travelers.
- Consortium An affiliation of privately owned companies to improve business operations and gain the necessary volume of business that can lead to improved profitability.
- Constituent groups Subgroups of citizens with a set of common needs or wants.
- Consumer behavior The study of consumer characteristics and the processes involved when individuals or groups select, purchase, and use goods, services, or experiences to satisfy wants and needs.
- **Contribution margin** What is left of the sales price after deducting operating costs.
- **Convenience charges** Additional charges added to basic services that are designed to increase profitability.
- Convention and visitors bureau An organization whose mission is to develop tourism to an area by attracting both professional and leisure travelers.
- **Convention center** A property developed to serve the special needs of groups, especially regarding meetings and trade shows.

- Cooperative alliances Long-term relationships that enhance operating efficiencies, profitability, and market share for all parties.
- Cost per key Cost to construct and furnish each hotel room.
 Cost-benefit analysis A method used to determine the relative impact of a development, in which total costs and total benefits are estimated and then compared.
- **Cruise director** The person who plans and operates passenger entertainment and activities onboard a cruise ship.
- Cuisine A French term pertaining to a specific style of cooking (such as Asian cuisine), or a country's food in general (such as Mexican cuisine).
- Culinary The creative arts and crafts of preparing foods.

 Culinary tourists/tours Travel for unique eating and drinking experiences in the context of the local culture.
- **Culture** The practices of a society; its customary beliefs, social roles, and material objects.
- Curator Person in charge of a museum.
- Customer Relationship Management Understanding customer needs and building relationships by analyzing databases of information from multiple sources including websites, emails, social media, and other customer touch points to increase sales and profitability.

D

- Data Facts and figures.
- **Data mining** Analyzing information stored in computer databases with the help of statistical techniques to uncover hidden relationships and patterns.
- Deck The equivalent on a ship to a floor or story of a hotel.

 Demographic segmentation Dividing consumer markets based on demographic data such as age, education, income, gender, religion, race, nationality, and occupation.
- **Demographics** Characteristics used to classify consumers on the basis of criteria such as age, education, income, gender, and occupation.
- Demonstration effect Display of material goods and wealth by tourists leading to envy by local residents based on either the perception or the reality of being less fortunate.
- **Dependables** Travelers who seek the comforts of familiar surroundings.
- Destination image The detailed impression an individual or target segment has of a specific destination.
- Destination Marketing Organizations (DMOs) Organizations that are dedicated to promoting tourism activities in a town, city, county, province, or region.
- **Destination resorts** Properties that are relatively selfcontained and provide a wide range of recreational and other leisure-time activities.
- **Destination vision** An inspirational portrait of the ideal future that the destination hopes to bring about at some defined future time (usually in 5, 10, 20, or 50 years).
- Direct flight A flight plan that includes one or more intermediate stops but no change of aircraft or flight number.
- **Disembark** To go ashore from a ship.
- **Disposable income** Household income after paying taxes that is available for personal use.